

Strategic Review of Electronic Arts Part 5: Transaction Analysis



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M&A Opportunities

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Viability of M&A



EA would be well-positioned to pursue an M&A strategy to satisfy its strategic and operational objectives and build out its long-term competitive advantage

Strategic Rationale	 Counteract and pre-empt further consolidation in market from rivals such as Activision-Blizzard Take out major competitors such as Ubisoft and Take Two Build market leadership position in rapidly growing mobile and online gaming segment Increase currently limited presence in Asia-Pacific market which accounts for nearly 50% of global video games revenues
Operational Rationale	 Get access to new AAA franchises following unsuccessful in-house star wars franchise Break into open world genre which is becoming dominant genre for console platforms Achieve greater risk pooling when pursuing major capital-intensive major multiplayer online games Improve product development results and enhance public image Facilitate bringing currently below-industry operating margins back in line with competitors Expand presence in growing online distribution market to eliminate third party distribution costs Generate synergies from shared technology infrastructure, distribution and marketing capabilities
Financial Rationale	 Enhance EA's valuation, long-term growth potential and competitive market position closer in line with pre-crisis levels Stock price is at 5-year high and can be used as currency in non-dilutive acquisition Over \$2 billion of cash on hand with significant additional untapped debt capacity up \$2bn at conservative 2x EBITDA Shareholder base with long-term institutional investors that will likely react favorably to strategic transaction

Potential Corporate Finance Initiatives (1 of 2)



Acquisition of new content, expansion into digital or geographic segments and building scale through consolidation could be attractive options for EA

could be attractive options for EA		Ranking*
	Acquisition of content <u>Example</u> : EA's acquisition of VG Holding (parent of BioWare & Pandemic studios)	1
Acquisition of Content	Partnership with movie studios/book publishers Example: EA's multi-year deal with LucasArts to exclusively develop Star Wars games	1
	Smaller acquisitions of rights or emerging games <u>Example</u> : ZeniMax acquired the Fallout franchise from Interplay Entertainment	1
Expansion	Acquire companies in free-to-play, mobile, online and casual gaming segments <u>Example</u> : Acquisition of PopCap by EA to enter casual gaming market <u>Example</u> : Acquisition of Playfish by EA to enter social gaming market	1
into Segment	Acquire company of distribution channel to build presence in Asia-Pacific video game market Example : Syco is a JV by Sony and Simon Cowell that builds on relations in music industry	2
	Consolidation within console-game makers <u>Example</u> : Activision and Vivendi Games combined to form Activision Blizzard	1
Consolidation	Consolidation with mobile-game makers <u>Example</u> : Softbank and GungHo Online Entertainment jointly acquired 51% stake in Supercell	1
	Purchase spin off divisions for sale from conglomerates <u>Example</u> : Changyou, the online gaming subsidiary of Sohu, was spun off in a \$120 million IPO	2

^{*} Numerical Ranking System with 1 representing the most attractive corporate finance initiatives for EA currently and 3 representing inappropriate transactions for EA to pursue at this time

Potential Corporate Finance Initiatives (2 of 2)



Sale to strategic or financial buyer could be possible but unlikely to receive attractive valuation; further integration into downstream distribution channel is possible but has limited impact on core business

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Sale	Some conglomerate which would have capacity for acquisition of this size <u>Example</u> : Kadokawa's acquisition of From Software	3
to Strategic or Financial	Sale to Asia based companies which have shown increasing appetite for Western companies <u>Example</u> : Chinese Internet company Tencent Holdings acquired a majority stake in Riot Games	3
	Management-led leveraged buyout could be possible but difficult given size <u>Example</u> : Giant Interactive's \$850 million leveraged buyout loan	3
	Acquire distribution channels Example: GameStop's \$1.4bn acquisition of EB Games expanded operations into Europe	3
Distribution and Ancillary Services	Acquire/expand in-house distribution channel and open up to third-party games <u>Example</u> : Maker studios acquired video distribution network Blip	2
	Explore ancillary services and revenue generation Example: Amazon entering into live video game streaming space with acquisition of Twitch	2
	Issue public equity <u>Example</u> : Electronic Boutique sold 3.5 million shares of common stock in 1999	3
Corporate	Issue public debt <u>Example</u> : EA issued \$550 million of 0.75% Convertible Senior Notes due in 2016	3
Finance Transactions	Change dividend policy Example: Nintendo currently has a dividend program in place	3
	Share repurchase <u>Example</u> : EA currently has a \$750 million share buyback program in place	3

^{*} Numerical Ranking System with 1 representing the most attractive corporate finance initiatives for EA currently and 3 representing inappropriate transactions for EA to pursue at this time

Transaction Opportunities (1 of 2)



	Transaction	Rationale	Considerations	Examples
Segment Expansion Content	1) Acquire content developer	 Access to proven content and titles Facilitates hit-driven business model Growing importance of international footprint 	Bidding wars likelyRisky given that content is generally unproven in popularity	 Acquire Telltale Games
	Acquire movie / book franchises	Access to up and coming titlesDestiny writer left to join Game of Thrones team	Limited transformational change	Game of Thrones
	3) Acquire rights for new games	 Acquiring new high-quality content is increasingly competitive 	Limited transformational change	
	4) Acquire company in mobile, online and free-to-play segment	 Mobile & social gaming revenue growth up 55% YoY in 2013 Establish market leadership and preempt competition 	 Difficult to gain competitive advantage as there are many players within the mobile gaming space 	Acquire ZyngaAcquire King
	5) Acquire company with market share in Asia	 Asia accounts for close to 50% of video game revenues Only ~7% of EA's revenues derive from Asia 	 Asian market has different culture and focuses on different genres Difficult to find target willing to sell especially in countries like Japan 	 Acquire DeNA
		EA to acquire DeNA ■ Gain first player advantage in Asia	 International acquisition brings foreign transactions problems 	
	6) Consolidate with console- game makers	Economies of scaleFollow consolidation trend of industry	 Content might not be a good fit 	Acquire Take TwoAcquire Ubisoft
Consolidation		 EA to acquire Take Two Access to blockbuster Grand Theft Auto Preempt acquisition by rivals 	Only a couple of successful franchisesBidding war with Activision Blizzard	
		EA to acquire Ubisoft ■ Access to blockbuster franchise, Assassin's Creed, and potential titles Crew and Metro Redux	 Limited amount of past successful AAA franchises 	
	7) Consolidate with mobile- game makers	 Mobile gaming is maturing with increasing consolidation 	 High valuations for uncertain franchises in medium to long-term 	
	8) Acquire Spin offs	Gaming divisions are fairly containedSome conglomerate are willing to sell	 divisions up for sale likely unsuccessful or with low growth potential 	

Transaction Opportunities (2 of 2)



	Transaction	Rationale	Considerations	Examples
	9) Sale to Strategic Buyer	 Increase in-house production Follow consolidation trends in industry Limited large pure-play developer targets 	 Limited number of players large enough to pay valuation 	 Microsoft to purchase EA
Distribution & Ancillary		Microsoft to purchase EA ■ Could benefit Microsoft's gaming division	High valuationAlready have distribution relationships	
	10) Sale to Asian Buyer	 8 of 10 largest games M&A made by Asia buyers Asian buyers have fallen behind in technology 	 Large Japanese platform publishers not in position to make sizeable acquisition 	
	11) Sale to Financial Sponsor	EA has proven franchises and a long track recordClean balance sheet	Size, valuation, low historical cashflowsChanging technology in medium-term	
	12) Acquire online distribution channel	 Retail sales through physical stores have significantly declined in recent years Save on third-party distribution costs 	 Difficult to create competitive advantage through distribution and non-core business 	
	13) Acquire/expand in-house distribution	 Digitally downloaded content has increased 12% YoY in 2013 	 Many consumers currently still prefer physical format due to re-sale value 	
	14) Acquire/JV with companies with distribution relationships	 Console game manufacturers generally have significant customer bases 	 Most console manufacturers are struggling or have other business lines 	
ce	15) Explore ancillary revenue generation opportunities	 Merchandising & in-game advertising has grown ~10% YoY 	 Doesn't build core competitive advantage of EA 	
Finance	16) Issue equity	Good valuation for issuing equity	Uncertain use for proceeds	
Corporate F	17) Issue debt	■ Good environment for issuing debt	Uncertain use for proceeds	
	18) Dividend policy	■ Use of large cash balance	Conserve cash for growth opportunities	
	19) Share repurchase	 Use of large cash balance 	■ High valuation	